## Amendments to the Claims:

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

- 1-3. (Canceled)
- 4. (Previously Presented) The process for manufacturing a semiconductor device according to claim 11, wherein the anti-reflective coating forming composition further comprises a light absorbing compound and/or a light absorbing resin.
- 5. (Previously Presented) The process for manufacturing a semiconductor device according to claim 4, wherein the light absorbing compound is at least one compound selected from naphthalene compounds and anthracene compounds.
- 6. (Previously Presented) The process for manufacturing a semiconductor device according to claim 4, wherein the light absorbing compound is at least one compound selected from triazine compounds and triazine trione compounds.
- 7. (Previously Presented) The process for manufacturing a semiconductor device according to claim 4, wherein the light absorbing resin is a resin having in the structure at least one aromatic ring structure selected from benzene ring, naphthalene ring and anthracene ring.
- 8. (Currently Amended) The process for manufacturing a semiconductor device according to claim 11, wherein the anti-reflective coating forming composition further comprises a resin having at least one crosslink-forming substituent selected from hydroxy group, carboxy group, amino group and thiol group.
  - 9-10. (Canceled)
- 11. (Currently Amended) A process for manufacturing a semiconductor device, characterized by comprising the steps of:

coating an anti-reflective coating forming composition on a substrate and

baking it to form an anti-reflective coating;

wherein the anti-reflective coating forming composition comprises a resin produced by a condensation reaction between compounds of formula (1),

wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are independently of each other hydrogen atom or an alkyl group,  $R_3$  and  $R_4$  are independently of each other hydrogen atom, methyl group, ethyl group, hydroxymethyl group or an alkoxymethyl group, and an acid and/or acid generator.

the resin produced from the condensation reaction between compounds of formula (1) has a weight average molecular weight of 200 to 500,000, and

the resin produced from compounds of formula (1) is contained in an amount of 50 mass% or more in a solid content of the anti-reflective coating forming composition;

forming a photoresist on top of the anti-reflective coating;

exposing the substrate covered with the anti-reflective coating and the photoresist with a light;

developing it;

transferring an image on the substrate by etching to form an integrated circuit device.

- 12. (Previously Presented) The process for manufacturing a semiconductor device according to claim 11, wherein the resin produced from the condensation reaction between compounds of formula (1) have urea moieties linked through -CH<sub>2</sub>- or -CH<sub>2</sub>OCH<sub>2</sub>-.
- 13. (Previously Presented) The process for manufacturing a semiconductor device according to claim 11, wherein the resin produced from the condensation reaction between

compounds of formula (1) are in an amount of 60 to 95 mass% in a solid content of the antireflective coating forming composition.

14. (Canceled)